**Government Chapter 1**

**Study Guide**

**Directions**: Be able to identify, describe, and explain the following items.

1. Absolute and constitutional monarchs
2. Adam Smith & Karl Marx
3. Authoritarian and Totalitarian dictatorships
4. Autocracy & oligarchy
5. *Bourgeoisie & Proletariat*
6. Capitalism
7. Communism
8. direct democracy and representative democracy
9. Five Factors that Promote Democracy
10. Four Basic Components of a State
11. Four Theories about the Origin of Government
12. Goals of Socialism
13. Government Systems
14. majority rule with minority rights
15. Socialism
16. state and nation
17. The Four Purposes of Government
18. Three Major Purposes of Constitutions
19. Two Basic Forms of Government
20. unitary system, federal system (federalism), & the Confederate system