For each combination of relationships, determine whether a and d are parallel or perpendicular to each other.

1. $a \perp c$ and $c \parallel d$

2. If $a \parallel c$ and $c \parallel d$

3. $a \perp c$ and $c \perp d$

4. $a \perp b$, $b \parallel c$, $c \parallel d$

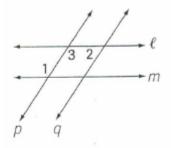
5.
$$a \perp b$$
, $b \parallel c$, $c \perp d$

Fill in the reason for each proof.

6. Given: $\ell \parallel m$; $\angle 1$ and $\angle 2$ are supplementary

Prove: $p \parallel q$

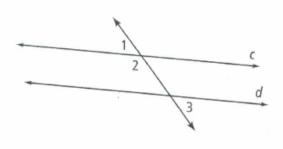
Statements	Reasons
1. ℓ m	1.
2. ∠1 ≅ ∠3	2.
3. <i>m</i> ∠1 = <i>m</i> ∠3	3.
4. ∠1 and ∠2 are supplementary	4.
5. ∠3 and ∠2 are supplementary	5.
6. <i>p</i> <i>q</i>	6.



7. **Given:** $\angle 2$ and $\angle 3$ are supplementary.

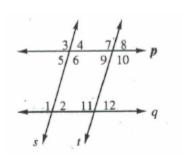
Prove: $c \parallel d$

Statements	Reasons
1. ∠2 and ∠3 are supplementary	1.
2. ∠1 and ∠2 are supplementary	2.
3. ∠1 ≅ ∠3	3.
4. c d	4.
4. c d	4.



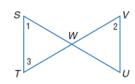
8. Given: $p \parallel q$ and $s \parallel t$ Prove: $\angle 9 \cong \angle 2$

Statements	Reasons
1. p q	1.
2. ∠9 ≅ ∠12	2.
3. <i>s</i> <i>t</i>	3.
4. ∠12 ≅ ∠2	4.
5. ∠9 ≅ ∠2	5.



9. **Given**: $\angle 2 \cong \angle 1$ and $\angle 1 \cong \angle 3$

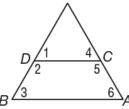
Prove: $ST \parallel VU$



Statements	Reasons
1. $\angle 2 \cong \angle 1$ and $\angle 1 \cong \angle 3$	1. Given
2. ∠2 ≅ ∠3	2
3. <i>ST</i> <i>VU</i>	3

10. **Given**: ∠2 & ∠3 are supplementary

Prove: $\overline{AB} \parallel \overline{CD}$



Statements	Reasons
1. ∠2 & ∠3 are supplementary	1. Given
2. ∠1& ∠2 are supplementary	2
3. ∠1 ≅ ∠3	3
4. $\overline{AB} \parallel \overline{CD}$	4