

Chapter 2 Part 2 The American Colonies Emerge

Essential Question

How did European colonization of North America effect the cultures of Native Americans, Europeans, and Africans.

Alabama Course of Study

Compare regional differences among early New England, Middle, and Southern colonies regarding economics, geography, culture, government, and American Indian relations.

1. Explaining the development of slavery in the Americas.
2. Explaining the role of essential documents in the establishment of colonial governments, including the Magna Carta, the English Bill of Rights, and the Mayflower Compact
3. Explaining the significance of the House of Burgesses and New England town meetings in colonial politics
4. Describing the impact of the Great Awakening on colonial society

Vocabulary

- | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Joint-stock-companies | 2. Jamestown | 3. Headright system | 4. Indentured servant |
| 5. Nathaniel Bacon's Rebellion | 6. Puritans | 7. Separatist (Pilgrims) | 8. Pequot War |
| 9. Metacom | 10. King Phillip's War | 11. Proprietor | |

2.2 An English Settlement at Jamestown

1. What was the purpose of the first English colonies?
2. What was England's first attempt to establish a colony in North America?
3. What troubles did Jamestown have from the beginning?
4. Who took physical control of Jamestown that ultimately saved it?
5. Of the 600 colonists that resupplied Jamestown, how many survived the first winter?
6. What turned Jamestown into a profitable colony?
7. How did the headright system lead to a plantation system in Virginia?
8. Explain the difference between an indentured servant and a slave?
9. What were the colonists and Powhatan feuding over?
10. Why were many former indentured servants upset?
11. Explain why Bacon led a rebellion in Virginia.

2.3 Puritan New England

1. What is the difference between Puritans and Pilgrims (Separatists)?

Puritans wanted to do what with the Anglican Church -

Pilgrims wanted to do what with the Anglican Church -

2. What colony did the Pilgrims (Separatists), start?

3. What colony did the Puritans start?

4. What influence did the Mayflower Compact have on the United States' government?

5. What were Roger Williams' two controversial views?

A.

B.

6. Describe what life was like in Massachusetts.

7. What affect did King Philip's War have on Native Americans in southeastern New England?

2.4 Settlements of the Middle Colonies

1. What were the people in New Netherland, the Dutch, profiting on?

2. Why did the English drive out the Dutch colonists?

3. What colony did William Penn start?

Who did he start it for?

4. What colony was started for Catholics and became known for religious freedom?

5. What constitutional amendment may have Roger Williams, William Penn, and Maryland have an influence on?