

Chapter 3 The American Colonies Emerge

Essential Question

How did the colonies develop economically, socially, and politically?

Alabama Course of Study

Compare regional differences among early New England, Middle, and Southern colonies regarding economics, geography, culture, government, and American Indian relations.

- * Explaining the role of essential documents in the establishment of colonial governments, including the Magna Carta, the English Bill of Rights, and the Mayflower Compact

- * Explaining the significance of the House of Burgesses and New England town meetings in colonial politics

- * Describing the impact of the Great Awakening on colonial society

Trace the chronology of events leading to the American Revolution, including the French and Indian War.

Vocabulary

1. mercantilism
2. Parliament
3. Navigation Acts
4. Glorious Revolution
5. Salutary neglect
6. cash crop
7. Triangular trade
8. Middle passage
9. Stono Rebellion
10. Enlightenment
11. Ben Franklin
12. Great Awakening
13. George Washington
14. French and Indian War
15. Proclamation of 1763
16. Sugar Act

3.1 England and its Colonies

1. Explain what a favorable balance of trade is.

2. What was the purpose of England having the American colonies? **(Explain in your own words)**

3. What was the purpose of the Navigation Acts?

4. Why did people in England dislike King James II?

5. What happened to the Dominion of New England after the Glorious Revolution?

6. How did both, the colonies and England benefit from the policies of salutary neglect?

7. The policy of salutary neglect began to plant the seeds of _____.

3.2 The Agricultural South

1. What were the three main cash crops grown in the South?
 - A.
 - B.
 - C.
2. Explain why cities didn't spring up in the South like they did in the North.
3. What was being transported on the middle passage?
4. What were some cultural traits slaves kept in North America?
5. What effect did the Stono Rebellion have on other slaves?
6. Why didn't slavery grow in the North like it did in the South?

3.3 The Commercial North

1. How were farms in the New England and middle colonies different than farms in the South?
2. What kind of industries developed in the North?
3. What did Enlightenment emphasize?
4. What effect did the Great Awakening have on some colonists?

3.4 The French and Indian War

1. Who were rivals in the French and Indian War?

What were they fighting over?

2. What battle was the first battle of the French and Indian War?

Who surrendered the fort?

3. What officially ended the French and Indian War?

4. What did the British win as a result of the war?

5. What was the Proclamation of 1763 designed to do?

6. Why were colonists upset about the Proclamation of 1763?

7. What did George Grenville propose to help pay for the expensive French and Indian War?

8. What was parliament's purpose for the Sugar Act?