

Earth Science Review

Constructive Processes	Destructive Processes	Controlling Processes	Earthquakes and Volcanoes	Miscellaneous
Q \$100	Q \$100	Q \$100	Q \$100	Q \$100
Q \$200	Q \$200	Q \$200	Q \$200	Q \$200
Q \$300	<u>Q \$300</u>	Q \$300	<u>Q \$300</u>	Q \$300
Q \$400	<u>Q \$400</u>	Q \$400	Q \$400	Q \$400
Q \$500	Q \$500	<u>Q \$500</u>	<u>Q \$500</u>	Q \$500

\$100 Question Constructive

A deposit of sediment that builds up at a river's mouth.



\$100 Answer Constructive

Delta



\$200 Question Constructive





\$200 Answer Constructive

Sand Dune



\$300 Question from Constructive

Sand, soil, and rocks are all examples of:



\$300 Answer from Constructive

sediment



\$400 Question from Constructive

Name a landform that is created by glaciers



\$400 Answer from Constructive

Moraines



\$500 Question from Constructive

Explain how a glacier is both a constructive and destructive process



\$500 Answer from Constructive

Glaciers destruct the Earth by carving into canyons. Glaciers construct the Earth by dropping off sediment in various places.



\$100 Question from Destructive



What caused this?



\$100 Answer from Destructive

Erosion by Water



\$200 Question from Destructive

The breaking down of rock at or near the Earth's surface is called:



\$200 Answer from Destructive

weathering



\$300 Question from Destructive

The movement of weathered rock from place to place



\$300 Answer from Destructive

Erosion



\$400 Question from Destructive

What pulls pieces of rock downhill to create a landslide?

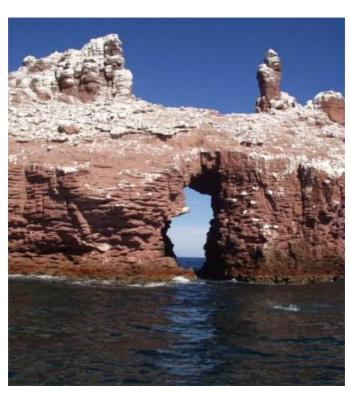


\$400 Answer from Destructive

Gravity



\$500 Question from Destructive



What type of erosion caused this to happen?



\$500 Answer from Destructive

Erosion by ocean waves/water

BONUS: name two other types of erosion



\$100 Question from Controlling Processes

Beaches that have eroded are reclaimed through:



\$100 Answer from Controlling Processes

Beach Nourishment



\$200 Question from Controlling Processes





\$200 Answer from Controlling Processes

Contour Plowing



\$300 Question from Controlling Processes



- a. To strengthen dams
- b. To stop beach erosion
- c. To create new sediment on shorelines
- d. To break down headlands



\$300 Answer from Controlling Processes

To stop beach erosion



\$400 Question from Controlling Processes

Explain the purpose of this structure





\$400 Answer from Controlling Processes

Built to hold back floodwaters at times of heavy rainfall



\$500 Question from Controlling Processes

Explain the purpose of this structure





\$500 Answer from Controlling Processes

Seawalls absorb the pounding of waves and protects the coast behind it



\$100 Question from Earthquakes and Volcanoes

An earthquake is caused by a _____ in the rock that makes up Earth's crust.



\$100 Answer from Earthquakes and Volcanoes

Break



\$200 Question from Earthquakes and Volcanoes

Are earthquakes and volcanoes constructive processes or destructive processes?

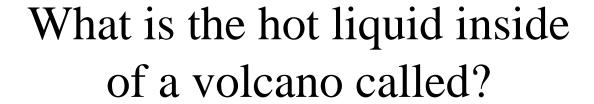


\$200 Answer from Earthquakes and Volcanoes

They are BOTH constructive and destructive!



\$300 Question from Earthquakes and Volcanoes



What is it called when it reaches the Earth's surface?



\$300 Answer from Earthquakes and Volcanoes

Magma

Lava



\$400 Question from Earthquakes and Volcanoes

Devices called ______ can detect vibrations during an earthquake.



\$400 Answer from Earthquakes and Volcanoes

Seismographs



\$500 Question from Earthquakes and Volcanoes

Explain how earthquakes are constructive processes



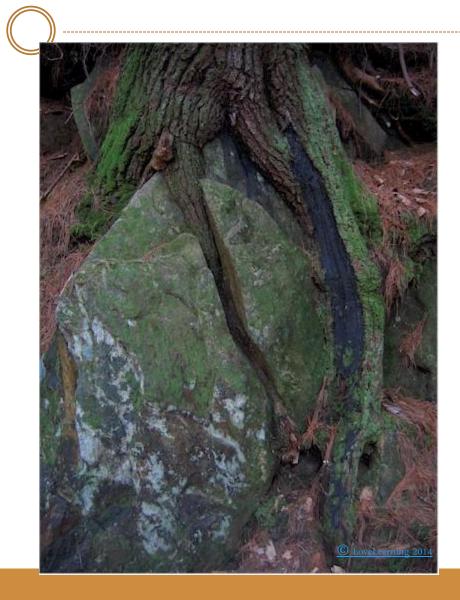
\$500 Answer from Earthquakes and Volcanoes

Earthquakes are constructive processes because they can build land along fault lines or raise mountain ranges



\$100 Question from Misc

What caused this?





\$100 Answer from Misc

weathering



\$200 Question from Misc

An earthquake happens along a:

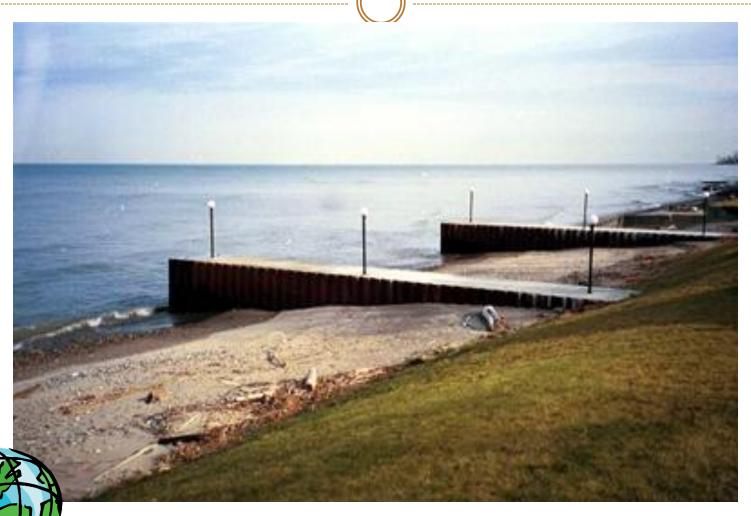


\$200 Answer from Misc

Fault



\$300 Question from Misc



\$300 Answer from Misc

Groin



\$400 Question from Misc

What is the purpose of this structure?





\$400 Answer from Misc

This storm drain prevents streets from flooding when it rains.



\$500 Question from Misc

Name the three layers of the Earth



\$500 Answer from Misc

Crust, Mantle, Core



Final Question

Name the two methods that farmers use to prevent soil erosion



Final Answer

Contour Plowing and Terracing

