

AP Chemistry NTI Day 3

PRACTICE PROBLEMS ON NET IONIC EQUATIONS

Show the complete ionic and net ionic forms of the following equations. If all species are spectator ions, please indicate that no reaction takes place. Note: you need to make sure the original equation is balanced before proceeding! A set of solubility rules are given at the end of this document.

1. $\text{AgNO}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{KCl}(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{AgCl}(\text{s}) + \text{KNO}_3(\text{aq})$
2. $\text{Mg}(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{aq}) + \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{MgCO}_3(\text{s}) + \text{NaNO}_3(\text{aq})$
3. strontium bromide(aq) + potassium sulfate(aq) \rightarrow strontium sulfate(s) + potassium bromide(aq)
4. manganese(II)chloride(aq) + ammonium carbonate(aq) \rightarrow manganese(II)carbonate(s) + ammonium chloride(aq)
5. chromium(III)nitrate(aq) + iron(II)sulfate(aq) \rightarrow chromium(III)sulfate(aq) + iron(II)nitrate(aq)

Please complete the following reactions, and show the complete ionic and net ionic forms of the equation:

6. $\text{K}_3\text{PO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{Al}(\text{NO}_3)_3(\text{aq}) \rightarrow$
7. $\text{BeI}_2(\text{aq}) + \text{Cu}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{aq}) \rightarrow$
8. $\text{Ni}(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{aq}) + \text{KBr}(\text{aq}) \rightarrow$
9. cobalt(III)bromide + potassium sulfide \rightarrow
10. barium nitrate + ammonium phosphate \rightarrow
11. calcium hydroxide + iron(III)chloride \rightarrow
12. rubidium fluoride + copper(II)sulfate \rightarrow

Solubility Rules

1. All salts of Group IA, and ammonium are soluble.
2. All salts of nitrates, chlorates and acetates are soluble.
3. All salts of halides are soluble except those of silver(I), copper(I), lead(II), and mercury(I).
4. All salts of sulfate are soluble except for barium sulfate, lead(II) sulfate, and strontium sulfate.
5. All salts of carbonate, phosphate and sulfite are insoluble, except for those of group IA and ammonium.
6. All oxides and hydroxides are insoluble except for those of group IA, calcium, strontium and barium.
7. All salts of sulfides are insoluble except for those of Group IA and IIA elements and of ammonium.