

ELA (English Language Arts) Concepts Covered in Kindergarten

1. Listening without interrupting
2. Letters – capital and lowercase
3. Letter sounds
4. Speaking
5. Concepts of print:
 - a. Where the cover of the book is
 - b. Which direction to hold the book –front vs. back
 - c. Where to start when you read
 - d. Left to right return sweep - read from left to right, then “return sweep” to the next line
 - e. One to one correspondence – matching the word you are pointing to to the word you are saying
6. Concept of letter vs. word vs. sentence
7. Punctuation
8. Basic sight words
9. Phonemic Awareness (Hearing sounds in words)
10. Rhyming
11. Writing – (Sound spelling – writing the sounds we hear in words)
12. Letter formation

Kindergarten Math Concepts

1. Numbers

- Numbers 1 – 5
- Numbers 6 – 10
- Numbers 11 – 20
- Counting to 100
- Decomposing numbers 1 – 100
- Counting by 10s to 100
- Counting by 5s to 100
- Counting by 2s to 20
- Same and different
- More and less
- Equal to

2. Shapes

- Flat shapes
 - Triangles
 - Circles
 - Squares
 - Rectangles
 - Hexagon
- Solids
 - Cube
 - Sphere
 - Cylinder
 - Cone

3. Measurement

- Measure and compare weight
- Measure and compare length
- Capacity – more or less

4. Addition to 10

5. Subtraction

6. Patterns

- Read a pattern
- Copy a pattern
- Extend a pattern
- Identify a pattern unit
- Create your own pattern