Psychology

Chapter 1 – Introducing Psychology Study Guide

Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Define psychology.
2. Define physiological.
3. Define cognitive.
4. What are the 4 goals of psychology? Give an example or description of each.
5. What is a psychological principle?
6. What is Basic Science? Applied Science? What is the difference between the 2?
7. What is the Scientific Method? List the steps, in order, and give a brief description.
8. Who is credited with establishing the first psychology lab?
9. According to Wilhelm Wundt, psychology is composed of 2 elements \_\_\_\_\_\_ and feelings.
10. What was the name of Wundt’s procedure that led to the use of the Scientific Method?
11. In the 5th and 6th centuries, Greeks decided what about human behavior?
12. The individuals of what era were beginning to refine the modern concept of experimentation through observation. What does the name for the era mean? (Ask Stoddard)
13. Why were the Dark Ages named the way they were?
14. What is dualism?
15. Who disagreed with the idea of dualism? How did he approach human behavior?
16. Define Structuralism? Name one person that was a Structuralist.
17. Who is often referred to as the “father of psychology” in the United States?
18. What do Functionalists study?
19. Define Gestalt Psychology.
20. Describe psychoanalytic psychology. Who is most famously associated with this type of psychology?
21. Explain Free Association and Dream Analysis.
22. Define behaviorism. What famous Russian psychologist is associated with Behaviorism?
23. John B. Watson and B.F. Skinner are both considered to be what type of psychologists?
24. Define Humanistic Psychology. What 3 famous psychologists are associated with humanism?
25. What is Cognitive Psychology? Who has contributed to this field of study?
26. What do psychobiologists study? What are some of the tools used by psycholobiologists?
27. Explain sociocultural psychology.
28. What are the differences and similarities of psychologists and psychiatrists?
29. The majority of psychologists study everyday \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and feelings.
30. Do you have any questions for me?

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| Type of psychologists | Definition | Organization | What do they study? |
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