Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**1920s/Great Depression Study Guide**

1. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the major relocation of African Americans from the rural South to northern and western cities.
2. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the great African American arts movement that began in the 1920s, creating a new and unique culture.
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a popular literary figure during the Harlem Renaissance whose was one of the pioneers of jazz poetry.
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a famous Harlem Renaissance jazz singer who was the band director at the Cotton Club in Harlem.
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a famous jazz singer who rose to fame during the Harlem Renaissance; she was from Chattanooga.
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a popular jazz singer that rose to fame during the Harlem Renaissance; his later works include “What a Wonderful World” and “When You Wish Upon a Star”.
7. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, now known as the Grand Ole Opry, is the longest running radio program in the world.
8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ co-founded the NAACP and was the editor of *The Crises*, a magazine that published African American art and literature. He felt that immediate legislation should be passed to end racial discrimination.
9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was an African American activist who helped form the Universal Negros Improvement Association (UNIA) and who argued that African Americans did not need help from white people. His “Back to Africa” movement was very controversial.
10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was an African American activist who suggested that blacks obtain an education and improve their own economic situations to end discrimination.
11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a womens’ rights activist who advocated for the legalization of birth control.
12. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ started the Piggly Wiggly grocery chain, the first self-service food store.
13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, also known as “The Great Bambino”, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were two baseball stars who played for the NY Yankees in the 1920s.
14. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a popular boxing hero in the 1920s.
15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a popular football player in the 1920s who played for the Chicago Bears.
16. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a silent movie star in the 1920s.
17. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the first pilot to ever successfully complete a transatlantic flight from New York to Paris.
18. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the first woman to fly the transatlantic route.
19. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a former MLB player who became one of the most popular evangelists in the 1920s.
20. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_ was a popular author in the 1920s and is best known for his work, *The Great Gatsby*.
21. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a popular author in the 1920s, best known for *A Farewell to Arms*. He also coined the term “the lost generation”.
22. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a group of writers who had become disillusioned with the world after WWI; many of them moved to Europe to live.
23. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the total amount of goods and services produced in a country within a certain period of time.
24. When you purchase something using \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, you will make payments over a period of time to repay the interest, but you must also pay an interest fee to borrow the money.
25. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the theory that there should be as little government intervention in the marketplace as possible.
26. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ scandal occurred when the Harding administration leased petroleum reserves to large oil companies without bidding the contracts off.
27. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ occurs when someone makes a risky stock market deal.
28. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ refers to the day the stock market crashed in October of 1929.
29. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the nation’s central bank. Their job is to try to keep the economy stable.
30. President Hoover supported the theory of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which claimed that unnecessary government intervention in the marketplace was harmful to the economy and society.
31. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ occurred after the federal government refused to pay WWI veterans a bonus they had been promised. They marched to Washington and Pres. Hoover sent in the Army to remove the veterans.
32. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were people who wandered from city to city in search of work.
33. \_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were run-down shack towns that sprung up during the Great Depression; they were named after a President because of his lack of response to the crisis.
34. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ occurred during the Great Depression and was caused by poor farming practices in the Midwest.
35. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a period of below-average rainfall.
36. FDR’s relief program aimed at ending the Great Depression through public works programs was called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
37. FDR managed to use the radio medium with his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in which he could communicate directly with the American people.
38. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ programs are government funded building projects.
39. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a New Deal public works program that funded construction projects and the arts.
40. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a New Deal public works program for men ages 18-25 which worked on conservation projects.
41. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_ provides government insurance on deposits. It was created as a way to restore confidence in the banking system.
42. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ regulated the stock market and made sure companies selling stocks were being honest with consumers.
43. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a law passed by Congress that allowed FDR to regulate industry to get the economy back on track, but it was found to be unconstitutional.
44. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gave farmers a subsidy to grow fewer crops and raise less livestock in order to keep prices high.
45. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ built dams and other projects along the Tennessee River and its tributaries and provided electricity to the Tennessee Valley region.
46. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ occurred in Dayton, TN in 1925. A high school teacher named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was found guilty of violating the Butler Act when he incorporated evolution into his lessons. His lawyer was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The prosecution’s lawyer was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
47. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were two Italian-American anarchists questionably convicted of murder and sentenced to death in the 1920s.
48. Because of the Red Scare, the U.S. Department of Justice would conduct what became known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to round up and deport anarchists.
49. ***Short Answer***
50. What were the causes and consequences of the Great Migration?
51. Differentiate between Marcus Garvey, W.E.B. Dubois, and Booker T. Washington.

3.) Identify advances in technology in the 1920s. How did this transform American society in the 1920s?

3.) Identify popular cultural heroes in the 1920s.

4.) What were the causes and consequences of the Great Depression?

5.) How can a stock market collapse affect someone who does not even own stock in a company?

6.) How did President Hoover and President Roosevelt’s ideas about fixing the economy differ?

7.) Explain the causes and consequences of the Dust Bowl.

8.) In what ways did the New Deal affect Tennessee?