Wiz Khalifia: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Unit 2 Study Guide-Industrial Revolution, Progressivism, Gilded Age**

1. ***Fill in the Blank***
2. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the era in American history in which America transformed from a mostly rural, agricultural society to a more technologically advanced, urban society.
3. Henry Bessemer’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allowed for the mass production of steel, key to the construction of skyscrapers in cities.
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ designed the Model T.
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ invented the modern light bulb and developed electricity.
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ invented the telephone.
7. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were the first to successfully design and fly an airplane.
8. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ connected the East Coast to the West Coast by rail.
9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ designed the railroad car.
10. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ occurs when a company controls the entire market without any or with very little competition.
11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a large meatpacking company that held a monopoly on the market.
12. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was an oil tycoon and owned the Standard Oil Co..
13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a famous banker at the turn of the Century.
14. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ owned U.S. Steel and was known as a philanthropist. He wrote “The Gospel of Wealth”.
15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, known as the “Commodore”, was a shipping and railroad tycoon.
16. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was an immigration station located on the Eastern seaboard in the New York Harbor; most immigrants from Europe went through here.
17. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was an immigration station located on the Western seaboard in the San Francisco Bay; most immigrants from Asia went through here.
18. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was an agreement between America and Japan. Japan agreed to restrict issuing passports to Japanese people wishing to relocate and work in America, and the San Francisco School District agreed to end their desegregation of Japanese students in their schools.
19. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were places where volunteers provided a variety of services to people (and especially immigrants) in need, including teaching them English and teaching them skills for the workplace.
20. Jane Adams was co-founder of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a settlement home in Chicago.
21. Approved by Congress in 1882, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ banned Chinese immigration for 10 years and was renewed for another 10 years in 1892.
22. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was an era in American society in which there was a large uneven distribution of wealth among the classes.
23. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a disciplined political organization in which an authoritative boss or small group commands the support of a corps of supporters who usually receive rewards for their efforts.
24. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led a political machine in New York City (Tammany Hall) which bought votes and embezzled money from city contracts .
25. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ means rewarding someone for their political support.
26. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ scandal involved railroad executives as well as Senators (including James Garfield, who would later become President) and was responsible for defrauding taxpayers of nearly $2 million.
27. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a group of distillers who sought to defraud the U.S. government of tax revenues. IRS agents and Congressmen were involved in the scandal.
28. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a reform movement that arose in the late 1800s to address the problems that industrialization had created.
29. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a theory that thought it was the moral duty of people to help others who were struggling.
30. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a theory that thought it “Survival of the Fittest” applied to society.
31. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was Teddy Roosevelt’s plan to reform America.
32. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ outlawed monopolies/trust in America.
33. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ required that companies put ingredients on labels.
34. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’s The Jungle brought national attention to the living conditions of immigrants and unsanitary and questionable practices in the meatpacking industry.
35. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ held meatpacking companies like Armour & Swift to new federal regulations.
36. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was Pres. Wilson’s presidential platform in which he wanted banking reform, business reform, & tariff reform.
37. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was signed by President Wilson after the 16th Amendment was ratified. It reinstated an income tax and lowered tariff rates.
38. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ further strengthened the Sherman Anti-Trust Act by cracking down on businesses even harder. For example, it made price discrimination and price fixing illegal.
39. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the nation’s central bank. Its job it to and stabilize the economy.
40. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, author of *How the Other Half Lives*, tried to expose the wrongdoings of the Gilded Age.
41. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a political party associated with the National Grange (farmers) which pushed for a national income tax, government regulation of the railroad and telegraph industries, and bank regulations.
42. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ created the Interstate Commerce Commission and regulated the railroad industry in an effort to help farmers.
43. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sought to outlaw alcohol in America.
44. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ banned the production and distribution of alcohol.
45. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the law that would carry out the 18th Amendment.
46. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a popular cartoonist who used his drawings to expose corruption to those citizens who did not understand English or were illiterate.
47. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were journalists who risked their jobs to expose political corruption.
48. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were journalists for McClure’s Magazine. They both sought to expose corruption among trusts.
49. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a law that guaranteed promotion would be based on merit rather than political connections.
50. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Amendment allowed the government to reinstate an income tax.
51. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Amendment allowed the people to elect their own Senators.
52. An \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allows voters to place an issue on the ballot for consideration.
53. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allows voters to hold a special vote on an existing law for approval.
54. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allows voters to hold a special election in which they decide to keep or oust a current politician.
55. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Amendment granted women’s suffrage.
56. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a famous suffragist from Nashville who helped get the 19th Amendment ratified.
57. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a famous anti-suffragist from Tennessee.
58. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a women’s rights activist who advocated the use of birth control.
59. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a civil rights activist who told fellow African Americans to fight discrimination with education.
60. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a civil rights activist who told fellow African Americans to fight discrimination through protests and wanted immediate reform.
61. In the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ case, the Supreme Court ruled that the “separate but equal” doctrine was constitutional and did not violate the 14th Amendment.
62. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were popular labor union leaders during the Progressive era. They fought for better pay and working conditions for laborers.
63. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ occurred when lists of labor union supporters were circulated around to business owners, often causing those owners from hiring the people who were pro-union.
64. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ occurred when a labor protest in Chicago turned violent. Someone through a bomb at police. 8 people died that day.
65. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ occurred when the Pullman company laid off workers and lowered wages but did not reduce rents. The workers interfered with trains carrying Pullman cars. Eventually, Pres. Cleveland had to send in the Army, and Eugene Debs was sentenced to prison.
66. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ occurred in Anderson county, TN. Miners were upset because they were losing their jobs to the state’s convict leasing program.
67. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ established the forty hour work week, a minimum wage, overtime pay for certain jobs, and ended child labor.
68. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ occurs when employers work with a group representing employees to make workplace decisions.

***Short Answer***

1. List the pros and cons of the Industrial Revolution. List new technologies that emerged from the Revolution.
2. Differentiate between the “new” and “old” immigrants. Explain why they came to America.
3. How did native-born Americans react to these new immigrants?
4. Why were safety elevators, skyscrapers, and urban planning so important for city growth?
5. How did political machines such as the “Tweed Ring” manage to get elected to office and retain their political power?
6. Differentiate between an initiative, a referendum, and a recall.
7. What role did Harry Burns and the state of Tennessee play in the adoption of the 19th Amendment? Identify key leaders of the women’s suffrage movement.
8. Describe progress made for African American rights at the turn of the century. What kind of discrimination techniques were used against African Americans in the late 1800s?
9. Differentiate between Social Darwinism and Social Gospel.

***\*\*Be prepared to write a 5 paragraph essay (hook, thesis, structure, citations)***