Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Unit 3 Study Guide- Imperialism & WWI**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ means extending a nation’s power overseas.
2. A strong love for one’s country is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. The policy of military preparedness and building up weapons is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the constitution that Hawaiian League members forced King Kalakaua to sign at gunpoint.
5. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a secret society of American plantation owners in Hawaii who wanted to overthrow the monarchy, establish a democracy, and join America in order to evade paying taxes on sugar exports.
6. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ occurred when Chinese nationalists protested the effects of international trade in China.
7. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was proposed by John Hay and gave all nations equal trading rights in China.
8. A geographic area where an outside nation exerts economic or political control is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a type of journalism that downplays legitimate news in favor of eye-catching, sensational headlines that sell more newspapers.
10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the publisher of the New York Journal.
11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the publisher of the New York World.
12. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was written by the Spanish minister to the United States in which he criticized President McKinley for being weak. The letter was intercepted by a Cuban spy and sold to Hearst
13. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ guaranteed Cuba that if they gained their independence from Spain, America would leave them alone and let them govern themselves.
14. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were a group of experienced cavalrymen, organized by Teddy Roosevelt, who played a crucial role in the Battle of San Juan Hill.
15. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were a group of African American soldiers who led the charge at the Battle of San Juan Hill.
16. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the leader of a Filipino rebel group who helped America defeat the Spanish in the Philippines and later declared himself President of the Philippines.
17. After Cuba gained its independence from Spain, America had them agree to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, limiting Cuba’s abilities to sign treaties with other countries and giving America the right to intervene in Cuban affairs.
18. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ granted limited self-government to the people of Puerto Rico. A governor and executive council would be appointed by the President, and Puerto Ricans could elect a representative (who could not vote) to Congress.
19. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was an amendment to the Monroe Doctrine that states that America had the right to intervene in economic and political affairs in the Caribbean and Central America if these countries were unable to repay their international debts.
20. The assassination of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the official cause of WWI.
21. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the first significant Allied victory over the Central Powers.
22. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the policy of not intervening in foreign affairs.
23. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were groups of German submarines that hunted down Allied vessels in the seas.
24. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a promise made by Germany in which they promised to discontinue unrestricted submarine warfare.
25. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a letter written by Germany. It was intercepted on its way to Mexico. In it, it promised Mexico American territory and financial support if they declared war on America.
26. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ required men between the ages of 21 and 30 to register to be drafted or war.
27. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ established very high taxes on Americans in an effort to generate revenue to help pay for the war.
28. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is information designed to influence opinions.
29. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a federal agency in charge of producing propaganda to garner support for American involvement in war.
30. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, American soldiers who fought in Europe against the Central Powers.
31. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was formed to judge disputes between workers and management during the war so that industrial protests would not interfere with the war effort.
32. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ punished Americans who aided the enemy or refused military duty.
33. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ made it illegal for Americans to “utter, print, write, or publish any disloyal or abusive language” criticizing the government.
34. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a Supreme Court case that ruled that the Espionage Act was constitutional.
35. President Wilson’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a list of recommendations that he felt the world needed to do in order to avoid another world war.
36. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ officially ended WWI.

**Short Answer**

1. For what reasons did countries adopt imperialistic attitudes?
2. What were some of America’s earliest imperial expansions?
3. Why did members of the Hawaiian League want to be annexed by America instead of creating their own democratic country?
4. Why did America (as well as other countries) want to build the Panama Canal so badly?
5. What were the causes and consequences of the Spanish-American War?
6. How did publishers like Hearst and Pulitzer influence public opinion in America toward Spain in the late 1800s?
7. List the members of the Triple Entente and the Central Powers.

8.) How did WW differ from previous wars?

9.) Explain the evolution of America’s involvement in WWI.

10.) What were the causes/consequences of WWI?

11.) Explain how minorities were affected, socially, during WWI.