Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**WWII Study Guide**

1. ***Beside each leader, write down the corresponding country.***
2. Benito Mussolini-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 6.) Winston Churchill- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Franklin D. Roosevelt- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 7.) Vichy Government- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Charles De Gaulle- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8.) Adolf Hitler- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Joseph Stalin- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 9.) Harry Truman- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. General Hideki Tojo- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 10.) Harry Truman- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

***Fill in the Blank***

11.) The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ officially ended WWI, but did little to help avoid another world war.

12.) America refused to join the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after WWI. Consequently, this partnership was weak and did little to prevent another war.

13.) The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was an international agreement in which nations agreed not to use military force to resolve disputes.

14.) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the policy of building up a country’s armed forces.

15.) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a strong love and pride for one’s country.

16.) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the policy of not getting involved in international affairs.

17.) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the policy of satisfying or giving into someone’s demands in order to avoid conflict.

18.) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ occurs when there is a general rise in prices.

19.) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a type of government that stresses the importance and glory of the state over the individual. It calls for a single, one-party political system and suppresses political opposition.

20.) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a type of government that regulates nearly every aspect of life and does not tolerate any political opposition.

21.) A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a type of government led by a single leader who is not elected by the people. There are no political or constitutional restrictions on what the leader(s) may or may not do.

22.) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the hatred and prejudice towards Jews.

23.) The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were anti-Semitic laws passed by the Nazis that targeted Jews by forcing them to wear stars on their arms, taking away their property and putting them in ghettoes, and took away their citizenship.

24.) Jews were often forced to live in walled or fenced in neighborhoods called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

25.) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the night of terrorism by Nazis against Jews in November 1938.

26.) The alliance against Hitler, which originally included Great Britain and France, but later also included America and the Soviet Union, was known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

27.) Germany, Japan, and Italy made up the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

28.) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a political/economic system that seeks class equality by having the government own/control all means of production.

29.) An \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ occurs when a country refuses to buy or sell goods or services to another country.

30.) WWII officially began when Germany invaded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

31.) Meaning “lightning war”, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a term used to describe the German’s rapid military tactics.

32.) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was an area of France governed by French officials who were sympathetic to the Nazi cause.

33.) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ occurs when one country does not want to get involved in war.

34.) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is when one does not believe in fighting.

35.) The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were passed by Congress and stated that America would remain neutral and not sell weapons or ammunition to anyone involved in the war.

36.) Eventually, America enacted a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ program to help the Allies. This program stated that countries who wanted weaponry or ammunition must pay cash and carry the weaponry to Europe themselves.

37.) Once France fell to Hitler, America enacted the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ program, which allowed the Allies to borrow weapons and ammunition on the guarantee that they would repay America after the war.

38.) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the code name for the invasion of North Africa by Allied forces.

39.) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the code name for the invasion of Europe by Allied forces.

40.) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the first day of the European invasion.

41.) The Americas were commanded by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Europe and Africa (and he was also the mastermind behind D-Day).

42.) The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was an important turning point in WWII because it was Hitler’s last offensive (and was unsuccessful).

43.) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the American general in the Pacific War.

44.) The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was Japan’s last major offensive.

45.) The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the five day march that American and Filipino soldiers were forced to make at the hands of the Japanese.

46.) It was important for America to capture \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because it was the last island needed to reach the Japanese mainland.

47.) The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were a group of Native American men who served in WWII by creating codes for the military.

48.) The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were a group of African American fighter pilots who escorted bombers in the European theater.

49.) The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was an American program that allowed Mexican workers to temporarily come to America and work on farms to temporarily replace the loss in the labor force caused by the war.

50.) The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a Japanese-American regiment that is the most decorated regiment in the history of the U.S.

51.) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a Supreme Court case in which the Court ruled that Pres. Roosevelt’s executive order forcing Japanese Americans into internment camps was constitutional and necessary to protect the nation.

52.) The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a top-secret program to build an atomic bomb. Oak Ridge, Tennessee, (also known as the “Secret City”) was one of two locations who helped build the atomic bomb.

53.) America dropped atomic bombs on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Japan.

54.) At the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Roosevelt, Stalin, and Churchill agreed to divide Germany up into 4 sections after the war, with each of the Allied Powers occupying a section a piece.

55.) The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a meeting between the Big Three after V-E Day and officially ended the war in Europe.

56.) The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ replaced the League of Nations. This international organization works to maintain worldwide peace and to settle international disputes.

57.) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a former Tennessee Senator, served as FDR’s Secretary of State and won a Nobel Peace Prize for his role in creating the United Nations.

***Short Answer***

50.) What were the causes of WWII?

51.) Provide examples of Allied appeasement toward the Axis Powers.

52.) Why did America enact an oil embargo against the Japanese and how did that lead to the attack on Pearl Harbor?

53.) How did Americans react to the attack on Pearl Harbor?

56.) How did WWII affect minorities in America? Give specific examples.

57.) What was the Holocaust? Which minorities were targeted?

**STUDY YOUR MAPS!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!**