

Europe

COUNTRY	AREA (SQ MI)	URBAN POP. %	CAPITAL	LANGUAGES	POLITICAL SYSTEM & HEAD OF GOVERNMENT	DATE OF ORIGIN	LITERACY RATE (%)	PER CAPITA GDP
	POPULATION	POP. RISE %/YEAR				% OF POP. UNDER 15	LIFE EXPECTANCY	HDI
Albania	11,082	54	Tirana	Albanian, Greek	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Edi Rama	1912	98/96	\$10,700
	2,891,000	0.5				19	75/80	0.716
Andorra	180	90	Andorra la Vella	Catalan, French, Castilian Spanish, Portuguese	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; Head of Government Antoni Martí Petit	1278	99/99	\$37,200
	76,000	0.5				15	NA	0.830
Austria	32,386	67	Vienna	German	Parliamentary democracy; Chancellor Werner Faymann	1156	98	\$42,600
	8,531,000	0				14	79/83	0.881
Belarus	80,153	76	Minsk	Belarusian, Russian, others	Presidential dictatorship; President Aleksandr Lukashenko	1991	99/99	\$16,100
	9,470,000	-0.1				15	67/78	0.786
Belgium	11,787	99	Brussels	Flemish, French, German	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Elio Di Rupo	1830	99/99	\$37,800
	11,200,000	0.2				17	78/83	0.881
Bosnia and Herzegovina	19,772	46	Sarajevo	Bosnian, Croatian, Serbian	Presidential-parliamentary democracy (transitional); rotating Chairman of the Presidency ¹	1992	99/97	\$8,300
	3,828,000	-0.1				16	74/79	0.731
Bulgaria	42,858	73	Sofia	Bulgarian, Turkish, others	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister-designate Boiko Borisov*	1908	99/98	\$14,400
	7,226,000	-0.5				14	71/78	0.777
Croatia	21,851	56	Zagreb	Croatian, Serbian, others	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Zoran Milanovic	1991	99/98	\$17,800
	4,238,000	-0.3				15	74/80	0.812
Czech Republic	30,450	74	Prague	Czech, Slovak	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Bohuslav Sobotka	1993	99/99	\$26,300
	10,511,000	0				15	75/81	0.861
Denmark	16,640	87	Copenhagen	Danish, Greenlandic, Faroese, German	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Helle Thorning-Schmidt	900s	99/99	\$37,800
	5,639,000	0.1				17	78/82	0.900
Estonia	17,462	68	Tallinn	Estonian, Ukrainian, Russian, others	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Taavi Roivas	1991	99/99	\$22,400
	1,308,000	-0.1				16	71/81	0.840
Finland	150,929	85	Helsinki	Finnish, Swedish, others	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; President Sauli Niinistö	1917	99/99	\$35,900
	5,463,000	0.1				16	78/84	0.879
France	210,026	78	Paris	French, regional dialects	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; President François Hollande	486	99/99	\$35,700
	64,064,000	0.3				18	79/85	0.884
Germany	137,879	73	Berlin	German	Parliamentary democracy; Chancellor Angela Merkel	1871	99/99	\$39,500
	80,900,000	-0.2				13	78/83	0.911
Greece	50,949	73	Athens	Greek, English, French	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Antonis Samaras	1830	98/96	\$23,600
	10,972,000	-0.1				15	78/83	0.853
Hungary	35,919	69	Budapest	Hungarian, others	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Viktor Orbán	1000	99/99	\$19,800
	9,893,000	-0.4				14	71/78	0.818
Iceland	39,777	95	Reykjavik	Icelandic, others	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Sigmundur David Gunnlaugsson	1944	99/99	\$40,700
	328,000	0.7				21	81/84	0.895
Ireland	27,133	60	Dublin	English, Gaelic	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Enda Kenny	1921	99/99	\$41,300
	4,607,000	0.9				22	78/83	0.899
Italy	116,346	68	Rome	Italian, German, French, Slovene	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Matteo Renzi	1861	99/99	\$29,600
	61,339,000	-0.1				14	80/84	0.872
Kosovo ²	4,212	38	Pristina	Albanian, Serbian, others	Presidential-parliamentary system (transitional); Prime Minister Hashim Thaçi	2008	97/88	\$7,600
	1,841,000	1.1				28	67/71	NA
Latvia	24,938	68	Riga	Lettish, Lithuanian, Russian, others	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Laimdota Straujuma**	1991	99/99	\$19,100
	1,990,000	-0.4				14	69/79	0.810
Liechtenstein	62	15	Vaduz	German, Alemannic dialect	Constitutional monarchy; Prince Alois	1719	99/99	\$89,400
	37,000	0.4				16	79/84	0.889
Lithuania	25,212	67	Vilnius	Lithuanian, Polish, Russian, others	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; President Dalia Grybauskaitė	1991	99/99	\$22,600
	2,930,000	-0.4				15	68/79	0.834

Bosnia and Herzegovina has a collective presidency that alternates among three members (one Croat, one Bosniak Muslim, and one Serb). Kosovo declared its independence from Serbia on February 17, 2008. As of September 2014, it was recognized by 110 countries. Pending successful formation of a coalition government **Pending October election

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Luxembourg	999	83	Luxembourg	Luxembourgish, German, French	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Xavier Bettel	1839	99/99	\$77,900
	556,000	0.4				17	80/84	0.881
Macedonia	9,928	65	Skopje	Macedonian, Albanian, others	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Nikola Gruevski	1991	99/96	\$10,800
	2,066,000	0.2				17	73/77	0.732
Malta	122	100	Valletta	Maltese, English	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Joseph Muscat	1964	91/94	\$29,200
	427,000	0.2				15	78/82	0.829
Moldova	13,067	42	Chisinau	Moldovan, Russian, Gagauz	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Iurie Leanca*	1991	99/99	\$3,800
	4,110,000	0				16	67/75	0.663
Monaco	1	100	Monaco	French, English, Italian, Monégasque	Constitutional monarchy; Prince Albert II	1419	99/99	\$85,500
	37,000	-0.1				13	NA	NA
Montenegro	5,333	64	Podgorica	Serbian, Montenegrin, Bosnian, Albanian	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; President Filip Vujanovic	2006	99/98	\$11,900
	619,000	0.3				19	72/77	0.789
Netherlands	16,158	67	Amsterdam	Dutch	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Mark Rutte	1579	99/99	\$43,300
	16,852,000	0.2				17	79/83	0.915
Norway	148,721	80	Oslo	Norwegian, Finnish	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Erna Solberg	1905	99/99	\$55,400
	5,138,000	0.4				18	80/84	0.944
Poland	120,726	61	Warsaw	Polish	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; President Bronislaw Komorowski	1918	99/99	\$21,100
	38,479,000	-0.1				15	73/81	0.834
Portugal	35,603	61	Lisbon	Portuguese, Mirandese	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Pedro Passos Coelho	1143	97/94	\$22,900
	10,396,000	-0.2				15	77/83	0.822
Romania	92,043	54	Bucharest	Romanian, Hungarian, German	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; President Traian Basescu*	1878	98/97	\$14,400
	20,015,000	-0.3				16	70/78	0.785
Russia ³	6,601,700	74	Moscow	Russian, others	Dominant party; President Vladimir Putin	1991	99/99	\$18,100
	143,747,000	0				16	65/76	0.778
San Marino	24	94	San Marino	Italian	Parliamentary democracy; co-Captains Regent elected every six months from the Great and General Council	301	97/95	\$55,000
	33,000	0.3				15	82/86	NA
Serbia	29,922	59	Belgrade	Serbian, Hungarian, Bosniak, others	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; President Tomislav Nikolic	1992	99/97	\$11,100
	7,129,000	-0.5				14	72/77	0.745
Slovakia	18,932	54	Bratislava	Slovak, Hungarian	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Robert Fico	1993	99/99	\$24,700
	5,421,000	0.1				15	72/79	0.830
Slovenia	7,827	50	Ljubljana	Slovenian, Serbian, Croatian, others	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Miro Cerar	1991	99/99	\$27,400
	2,061,000	0.1				15	77/83	0.874
Spain	195,364	77	Madrid	Castilian Spanish, Catalan, Galician, Basque	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister Mariano Rajoy	1492	99/97	\$30,100
	46,453,000	0.1				15	79/85	0.869
Sweden	172,750	84	Stockholm	Swedish, Finnish	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister-designate Stefan Löfven**	1523	99/99	\$40,900
	9,689,000	0.2				17	80/84	0.898
Switzerland	15,940	74	Bern	German, French, Italian, Romansch, others	Parliamentary democracy; rotating president from seven-member Federal Council	1291	99/99	\$54,800
	8,187,000	0.2				15	81/85	0.917
Ukraine ³	233,062	69	Kiev	Ukrainian, Russian, Romanian, Polish, Hungarian	Presidential-parliamentary democracy; President Petro Poroshenko	1991	99/99	\$7,400
	42,900,000	-0.4				15	66/76	0.734
United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, N. Ireland)	93,851	80	London	English, Welsh, Scottish, Gaelic	Parliamentary democracy; Prime Minister David Cameron	circa 900	99/99	\$37,300
	64,542,000	0.3				18	79/83	0.892
Vatican City	109 acres	100	Vatican City	Italian, Latin, French, others	Papal state; Pope Francis	1929	99/99	NA
	842	0				NA	NA	NA

³ Doesn't include Crimea, recently annexed by Russia, estimated population 2.3 million

*Pending November election

**Pending successful formation of a coalition government