

Scarborough's Reading Rope

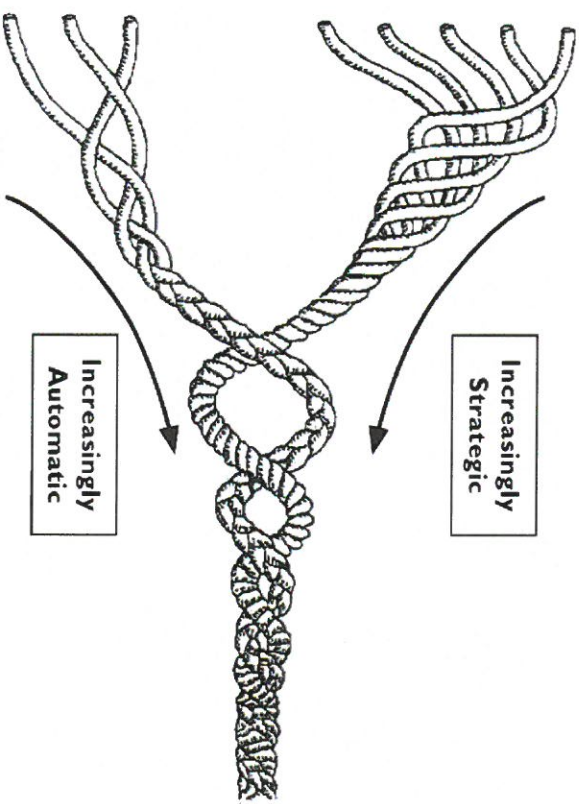


LANGUAGE COMPREHENSION

- Background Knowledge
- Vocabulary
- Verbal Reasoning
- Language Structures
- Knowledge of Text Structure and Genre (Literacy Knowledge)

WORD RECOGNITION

- Phonological Awareness
- Decoding (and Spelling)
- Sight Recognition



SKILLED READING:
Fluent execution and coordination of word recognition and text comprehension.

Reading is a multifaceted skill, gradually acquired over years of instruction and practice.