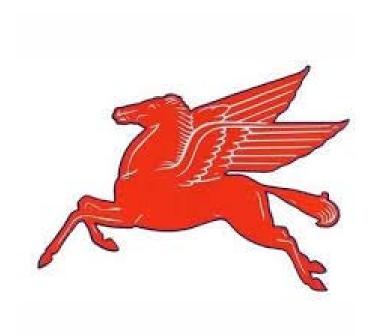
Curriculum Management System

PAULSBORO PUBLIC SCHOOLS



Social Studies - Grade 5

UPDATED AUGUST 2015

For adoption by all regular education programs as specified and for adoption or adaptation by all Special Education Programs in accordance with Board of Education Policy.

Board Approved: September 2015

Table of Contents

Paulsboro Public Schools Administration and Board of Education	pg. &
Paulsboro Public Schools Mission Statement	pg. 4
National and State Standards	pg. 6-7
Scope and Sequence	pg. 8-11
Goals/Essential Questions/Objectives/Instructional Tools/Activities	pg. 12-23
Benchmark Assessments	pg. 24-25

Paulsboro Public Schools

Dr. Laurie Bandlow, Superintendent

Board of Education

Mr. Thomas Ridinger, President
Ms. Bonnie Eastlack, Vice President
Mrs. Barbara Dunn
Mrs. Paula Giampola
Mr. John Hughes*
Mr. Joseph L. Lisa
Mrs. Lisa L. Lozada-Shaw
Mrs. Lisa Priest

Mrs. Irma R. Stevenson Mr. James J. Walter

District Administration

Dr. Lucia Pollino, Director of Curriculum & Assessment Ms. Jennifer Johnson, Business Administrator/Board Secretary Mr. John Giovannitti, Director of Special Services Dr. Phillip Neff, Principal

Curriculum Writing Team

Ms. Gina Mariano, Teacher Mr. Matthew J. Browne, District Mathematics Coach Mrs. Rebecca Richardson, District Literacy Coach

^{*} Greenwich Township Board of Education Representative

Paulsboro Public Schools

Mission Statement

The mission of the Paulsboro School District is to provide each student the educational opportunities to assist in attaining their full potential in a democratic society. Our instructional programs will take place in a responsive, community based school system that fosters respect among all people. Our expectation is that all students will achieve the New Jersey Core Curriculum Content Standards (NJCCCS) at every grade level.

Introduction/Philosophy

The Paulsboro Public Schools are committed to providing all students with the knowledge, skills, and perspectives needed to become active, informed citizens and contributing members of local, state, national, and global communities in the digital age. All students receive social studies instruction from Preschool through grade 12. The challenges of the 21st century are complex, have global implications, and are connected to people, places, and events of the past. The study of Social Studies focuses on the deep understanding of concepts that enable students to think critically and systematically about local, regional, national, and global issues. Classroom instruction will include the natural integration of technology, which will allow our students to overcome geographic borders, apply scientific and mathematical analysis to historical questions and contemporary issues, appreciate cultural diversity, and experience events through the examination of primary sources.

The Paulsboro Public School District is committed to providing authentic learning experiences that enable our students to apply content knowledge, develop citizenship skills, and collaborate with other students to prepare them for the 21st Century workplace. This curriculum guide is designed to be a resource for staff members and to provide guidance in the planning, delivery, and assessment of Social Studies instruction.

Goals

The mission of the Paulsboro School District is to provide each student the educational opportunities to assist in attaining their full potential in a democratic society. Our instructional programs will take place in a responsive, community based school system that fosters respect among all people. Our expectation is that all students will achieve the New Jersey Core Curriculum Content Standards (NJCCCS) at every grade level.

Educational Goals (Taken From NJCCCS)

- **6.1 U.S. History: America in the World-** All students will acquire the knowledge and skills to think analytically about how past and present interactions of people, cultures, and the environment shape the American heritage. Such knowledge and skills enable students to make informed decisions that reflect fundamental rights and core democratic values as productive citizens in local, national, and global communities.
- **6.2 World History/Global Studies -** All students will acquire the knowledge and skills to think analytically and systematically about how past interactions of people, cultures, and the environment affect issues across time and cultures. Such knowledge and skills enable students to make informed decisions as socially and ethically responsible
- **6.3 Active Citizenship in the 21st Century-** All students will acquire the skills needed to be active, informed citizens who value diversity and promote cultural understanding by working collaboratively to address the challenges that are inherent in living in an interconnected world.

Four strands frame the content within each standard:

- (A) Civics, Government, and Human Rights
- (B) Geography, People, and the Environment
- (C) Economics, Innovation, and Technology
- (D) History, Culture, and Perspectives

New Jersey State Department of Education 21st Century College and Career Readiness Standards

The 12 Career Ready Practices

These practices outline the skills that all individuals need to have to truly be adaptable, reflective, and proactive in life and careers. These are researched practices that are essential to career readiness.

9.1 Personal Financial Literacy

This standard outlines the important fiscal knowledge, habits, and skills that must be mastered in order for students to make informed decisions about personal finance. Financial literacy is an integral component of a student's college and career readiness, enabling students to achieve fulfilling, financially-secure, and successful careers.

9.2 Career Awareness, Exploration, and Preparation

This standard outlines the importance of being knowledgeable about one's interests and talents, and being well informed about postsecondary and career options, career planning, and career requirements.

http://www.state.nj.us/education/cccs/2014/career/

Scope and Sequence		
Quarter I – Grade 5		
Big Idea: U.S. Politics 1801-1840	Big Idea: U.S. History 1820-1850	
I. Louisiana Purchase	I. Influence on Western Expansion	
II. Lewis & Clark Expedition	II. Manifest Destiny	
III. The War of 1812	III. Santa Fe Trail	
	IV. Battle of the Alamo	

Scope and Sequence			
Quarter II - Grade 5			
Big Idea: U.S. Economy in the mid-1800s I. Economic Growth of the NW II. Industry & Factories III. Enslaved African-Americans	Big Idea: Leading to American Civil War I. Compromise of 1850 II. Events Leading to Civil War III. Outbreak of Civil War IV. Movement to End Slavery		

de 5 :: Reconstruction 1865-1877
: Reconstruction 1865-1877
Death of President Lincoln son Reconstruction Plan , 14th & 15th Amendments appromise of 1877
s o

Scope and Sequence			
Quarter IV - Grade 5			
Big Idea: Geography of the United States I. States and Capitals	Big Idea: Political Science I. Purpose of Government		
II. Regions Along the East Coast III. Midwest & the Great Plains	II. Terms of Office III. Democratic Laws		
IV. Western Region	IV. Citizenship		

Grade 5 Social Studies - Quarter I Big Idea: U.S. Politics 1801-1840 Topic: Louisana Purchase, Lewis and Clark Expedition, War of 1812 Standards: GOAL Goal 1: Explain the changes in America's relationships with other nations by analyzing • 6.1.8. A.4.a - Explain the changes in America's policies, treaties, tariffs, and agreements exploration of new water and land routes Goal 2: Assess the impact of the Louisiana Purchase and western exploration on the relationships with other nations by analyzing expansion and economic development of the United States. policies, treaties, tariffs, and agreements. Goal 3: Map territorial expansion and settlement, as well as the locations of conflicts with • 6.1.3. B.4.a - Assess the impact of the Louisiana and removal of Native Americans. Purchase and western exploration on the Goal 4: Analyze the world in spatial terms, using historical maps to determine what led to expansion and economic development of the the exploration of new water and land routes United States. Essential Questions/Enduring Understandings Instructional Tools/Learning • 6.1.3. B.4.b. - Map territorial expansion and Activities/Resources/Assessments settlement, as well as the locations of conflicts **Essential Questions** Resources with and removal of Native Americans. • How did the Louisiana Purchase and the • Students will use web-based sources • 6.1.3.B.4.b - Analyze the world in spatial terms, provided by the teacher to supplement Western Exploration impact the using historical maps to determine what led to development of the U.S.? class work and textbook activities. the exploration of new water and land routes • Where on a map of the U.S. is the • Discovery. territorial expansion and the removal of • Netflix **Career Ready Practices** Native Americans? • Ed helper • CRP4 • What led to the exploration of new water • Reading novels • CRP5 and land routes? • You tube • CRP7 • CRP8 **Enduring Understandings** Assessments • CRP11 Civics **Tests** • CRP12 Social Understanding Quizzes Global economy **Projects** English/Language Arts Standards

W.7.3

Presentations

Booklets Essays Discussions

Grade 5 Social Studies - Quarter I

Big Idea: U. S. History 1820-1850

<u>Topic:</u> Influence of the Western Expansion, Manifest Destiny, Santa Fe Trail, Battle of the Alamo

Standards:

- **6.1.8.A.4.a** Explain the changes in America's relationships with other nations by analyzing policies, treaties, tariffs, and agreements
- **6.1.8.A.4.b.** Analyze how the concept of Manifest Destiny influenced the acquisition of land through annexation, diplomacy, and war. (6.1.8.A.4.b)
- **6.1.8.C.5.b** Analyze the economic impact of Reconstruction on the South from different perspectives.
- **6.1.8.B.1.b** Analyze the world in spatial terms, using historical maps to determine what led to the exploration of new water and land routes.

GOAL

- <u>Goal 5</u> Explain the changes in America's relationships with other nations by analyzing policies, treaties, tariffs, and agreements
- <u>Goal 6</u>. Analyze how the concept of Manifest Destiny influenced the acquisition of land through annexation, diplomacy, and war. (6.1.8.A.4.b)
- <u>Goal 7</u> Analyze the economic impact of Reconstruction on the South from different perspectives.
- <u>Goal 8</u> Analyze the world in spatial terms, using historical maps to determine what led to the exploration of new water and land routes.

Essential Questions	Instructional Tools/Learning	
	Activities/Resources/Assessments	
 How did policies, treaties, and tariffs impact America's relationship with other nations? How did the manifest destiny influence the acquisition of land? What was the economic impact of Reconstruction on the South? What led to the exploration of new water and land routes? 	 Students will use web-based sources provided by the teacher to supplement class work and textbook activities. Netflix Video library Novels Ed helper Discovery You tube Netflix 	

Grade 5 Social Studies - Quarter I Big Idea: U. S. History 1820-1850

Topic: Influence of the Western Expansion, Manifest Destiny, Santa Fe Trail, Battle of the Alamo

<u>Topic:</u> Influence of the Western Expansion, Manifest Destiny, Santa Fe Trail, Battle of the Alamo		
Standards (Continued)	Enduring Understanding (Continued)	Instructional Tools/Learning
		Activities/Resources/Assessments
Career Ready Practices		(Continued)
• CRP4	• Civics	<u>Assessments</u>
• CRP5	Social Understanding	• Tests
• CRP7	Global economy	• Quizzes
• CRP8		• Projects
• CRP11		Presentations
• CRP12		• Booklets
		• Essays
English/Language Arts Standards		 Discussions
W.7.3		

Grade 5 Social Studies - Quarter II Big Idea: U. S Economy in mid - 1800's

Topic: Economic Growth of the NW, Indrustry. Factories, Enslaved African Americans, Movement to End Slavery

Standards:

- **6.1.8.C.2.A** Relate slavery and indentured servitude to Colonial labor systems.
- **6.1.8.C.2.b** Explain the system of mercantilism and its impact on the economies of the colonies and European countries.
- **6.1.8.C.3.c** Evaluate the impact of the cotton gin and other innovations on the institution of slavery and on the economic and political development of the country.
- **6.1.8.D.4.b** Explore efforts to reform education, women's rights, slavery, and other issues during the Antebellum period.
- 6.1.8.D.4.c Explain the growing resistance to slavery and New Jersey's role in the Underground Railroad

GOAL

- Goal 9 Relate slavery and indentured servitude to Colonial labor systems.
- <u>Goal 10</u> Explain the system of mercantilism and its impact on the economies of the colonies and European countries.
- <u>Goal 11 -</u> Evaluate the impact of the cotton gin and other innovations on the institution of slavery and on the economic and political development of the country.
- <u>Goal 12</u>- Explore efforts to reform education, women's rights, slavery, and other issues during the Antebellum period.
- <u>Goal 13</u> Explain the growing resistance to slavery and New Jersey's role in the Underground Railroad

Essential Questions	Instructional Tools/Learning Activities/Resources/Assessments
 How did slavery and indentured servitude affect the colonial labor systems? How did the system of mercantilism impact European countries? How did the cotton gin and other innovations impact slavery? How did women's rights and slavery reform during Antebellum Period? What was the Underground Railroad? 	Resources Students will use web-based sources provided by the teacher to supplement class work and textbook activities. Ed helper Netflix Discovery You tube video Reading novels

Grade 5 Social Studies - Quarter II Big Idea: U. S Economy in mid - 1800's

<u>Topic:</u> Economic Growth of the NW,	Indrustry. Factories, Enslaved African Americ	cans,Movement to End Slavery
Standards (Continued)	Enduring Understanding (Continued)	Instructional Tools/Learning
		Activities/Resources/Assessments
Career Ready Practices	Ci. i	(Continued)
• CRP4	• Civics	Assessments
• CRP5	Social Understanding	• Tests
• CRP7	Global economy	• Quizzes
• CRP8		• Projects
• CRP11		Presentations
• CRP12		Booklets
		• Essays
English/Language Arts Standards		• Discussions
W.7.3		Video question and answer

Grade 5 Social Studies - Quarter II

Big Idea: Leading to the American Civil War

Topic: Compromise of 1850, Events leading to Civil War, Outbreak of Civil War

Standards:

- **6.1.8.A.5.a** Explain how and why the Emancipation Proclamation and the Gettysburg Address continue to impact American life.
- 6.1.8.A.5.b Compare and contrast the approaches of Congress and Presidents Lincoln and Johnson toward the reconstruction of the South.
- **6.1.8.B.5.a** Determine the role of geography, natural resources, demographics, transportation, and technology in the progress and outcome of the Civil War.
- 6.1.8.D.5.a Prioritize the causes and events that led to the Civil War from different perspectives.
- 6.1.8.D.5.b Analyze critical events and battles
 of the Civil War and determine how they
 contributed to the final outcome of the war.

Career Ready Practices

- CRP4
- CRP5
- CRP7
- CRP8
- CRP11
- CRP12

GOAL

- <u>Goal 14</u> Explain how and why the Emancipation Proclamation and the Gettysburg Address continue to impact American life.
- <u>Goal 15</u> Compare and contrast the approaches of Congress and Presidents Lincoln and Johnson toward the reconstruction of the South.
- <u>Goal 16</u> Determine the role of geography, natural resources, demographics, transportation, and technology in the progress and outcome of the Civil War.
- <u>Goal 17</u>- Prioritize the causes and events that led to the Civil War from different perspectives.

<u>Goal 18</u>- Analyze critical events and battles of the Civil War and determine how they contributed to the final outcome of the war.

Essential Questions

- How did the Emancipation Proclamation impact American life?
- What did Presidents Lincoln and Johnson approaches contribute to the reconstruction of the South?
- How did geography, natural resources, demographics, transportation, and technology impact the progress of the Civil War?
- What events led to the Civil War?
- What events and battles contributed to the final outcome of the war?

Instructional Tools/Learning Activities/Resources/Assessments

Resources

- Students will use web-based sources provided by the teacher to supplement class work and textbook activities.
- Ed helper
- Novels
- Discovery
- Netflix
- You tube
- Reading novels
- •

Grade 5 Social Studies - Quarter II Big Idea: Leading to the American Civil War Topic: Compromise of 1850, Events leading to Civil War, Outbreak of Civil War

<u>ropie.</u> Compromise e	1000, Events leading to Civil War, Ottoreal	K OI CIVII VV tti
Standards (Continued)	Enduring Understanding (Continued)	Instructional Tools/Learning
		Activities/Resources/Assessments
English/Language Arts Standards		(Continued)
W.7.3	• Civics	<u>Assessments</u>
	Social Understanding	• Tests
	Global economy	• Quizzes
	·	Projects
		 Presentations
		 Booklets
		• Essays
		Discussions
		Video question and answer
		video question and answer

Grade 5 Social Studies - Quarter III

Big Idea: The American Civil war

Topic: States, Territories, Emancipation Proclimation, Turning Points, Gettysburg Address

Standards:

6.1.8.A.5.a - Explain how and why the Emancipation Proclamation and the Gettysburg Address continue to impact American life.
6.1.8.B.5.a - Determine the role of geography, natural resources, demographics, transportation, and technology in the progress and outcome of the Civil War.

<u>6.1.8.C.5.b</u> - Analyze the economic impact of Reconstruction on the South from different perspectives.

Career Ready Practices

- CRP4
- CRP5
- CRP7
- CRP8
- CRP11
- CRP12

English/Language Arts Standards W.7.3

GOAL

<u>Goal 19 - Explain</u> how and why the Emancipation Proclamation and the Gettysburg Address continue to impact American life.

<u>Goal 20 -</u> Determine the role of geography, natural resources, demographics, transportation, and technology in the progress and outcome of the Civil War.

<u>Goal 21 -</u> Analyze the economic impact of Reconstruction on the South from different perspectives.

Essential Questions/Enduring Understandings Activities/Resources/Assessments Essential Questions Mesources Students will use web-base sources provided by the teasources provided by

- How did geography, natural resources, demographics the reconstruction on the South from a different perspectives?, transportation, and technology impact the outcome of the Civil War?
- How did economics impact of the Reconstruction on the South from different perspectives?

$\underline{Enduring\ Understandings}$

- Civics
- Social Understanding
- Global economy

- Students will use web-based sources provided by the teacher to supplement class work and textbook activities.
- Ed helper
- Discovery
- You tube
- novels

Assessments

- Tests
- Quizzes
- Projects
- Presentations
- Booklets
- Essays
- Discussions
- Video question and answer

Grade 5 Social Studies – Quarter III Big Idea: Reconstruction 1865-1877		
Topic: Death of President Lincoln, Johnson, Reconstruction Plan, 13th, 14th, 15th Amendments., Compromise of 1812		
Standards:	GOAL	
 6.1.8.D.5.d - Analyze the effectiveness of the 13th, 14th, and 15th Amendments to the United States Constitution from multiple perspectives. 6.1.8.D.5.c - Examine the roles of women, African Americans, and Native Americans in the 	Goal 22 - Analyze the effectiveness of the 13th, States Constitution from multiple perspectives. Goal 23 - Examine the roles of women, African Civil War. Goal 24 - Compare and contrast the approaches Johnson toward the reconstruction of the South.	Americans, and Native Americans in the s of Congress and Presidents Lincoln and
Civil War.	Essential Questions /Enduring	Instructional Tools/Learning
• <u>6.1.8.A.5.b - Compare and contrast the</u>	Understandings	Activities/Resources/Assessments
approaches of Congress and Presidents Lincoln and Johnson toward the reconstruction of the South. Career Ready Practices CRP4 CRP5 CRP7 CRP8 CRP11	 Essential Questions How effective were the 13th, 14th, and 15th Amendments of the Constitution? 2. What role did women play in the Civil War? 3. What approach did Presidents Lincoln and Johnson use to reconstruct the South? Enduring Understandigs Civics Social Understanding Global economy 	Students will use web-based sources provided by the teacher to supplement class work and textbook activities. Discovery You tube Novels Ed helper Assessments Tests
English/Language Arts Standards W.7.3		 Quizzes Projects Presentations Booklets Essays Discussions Video question and answer

Grade 5 Social Studies - Quarter IV		
Big Idea: Geography of the United States		
<u>Topic:</u> States and Capitals, Regions Along the East Coast, Midwest, Great Plains, Western Region		
Standards:	GOA	L
 <u>6.1.8.B.1.a - Describe</u> migration and settlement patterns of Native American groups, and explain how these patterns affected interactions in different regions of the Western Hemisphere. <u>6.1.8.B.1.b - Analyze</u> the world in spatial terms, using historical maps to determine what led to the exploration of new water and land routes. 	Goal 25 - Describe migration and settlement pate explain how these patterns affected interactions Hemisphere. Goal 26 - Analyze the world in spatial terms, using the exploration of new water and land routes. Essential Questions/Enduring Understandings	in different regions of the Western
Career Ready Practices CRP4 CRP5 CRP7 CRP8 CRP11 CRP12 English/Language Arts Standards W.7.3	 Essential Questions How did the migration and settlement patterns of Native American groups affect the interactions in the Western Hemisphere? What led to the western exploration of new water and land routes? Enduring Understandings Civics Social Understanding Global economy 	 Students will use web-based sources provided by the teacher to supplement class work and textbook activities. Discovery You tube Novels Ed helper Assessments Tests Quizzes Projects Presentations Booklets Essays Discussions Video question and answer

Grade 5 Social Studies - Quarter IV

Big Idea: Political Science

Topic: Purpose of Government, Terms of Office, Demoncratic Laws, Citizenship

Standards:

6.1.8.A.3.a - Examine the ideals found in the Declaration of Independence, and assess the extent to which they were fulfilled for women, African Americans, and Native Americans during this time period.

<u>6.1.8.A.3.b - Evaluate</u> the effectiveness of the fundamental principles of the Constitution (i.e., consent of the governed, rule of law, federalism, limited government, separation of powers, checks and balances, and individual rights) in establishing a federal government that allows for growth and change over time.

<u>6.1.8.A.3.c</u> Determine the role that compromise played in the creation and adoption of the Constitution and Bill of Rights.

<u>6.1.8.A.3.f</u> - Explain how political parties were formed and continue to be shaped by differing perspectives regarding the role and power of federal government.

GOAL

<u>Goal 27 -</u> Examine the ideals found in the Declaration of Independence, and assess the extent to which they were fulfilled for women, African Americans, and Native Americans during this time period.

<u>Goal 28 -</u> Evaluate the effectiveness of the fundamental principles of the Constitution (i.e., consent of the governed, rule of law, federalism, limited government, separation of powers, checks and balances, and individual rights) in establishing a federal government that allows for growth and change over time.

<u>Goal 29 -</u> Determine the role that compromise played in the creation and adoption of the Constitution and Bill of Rights.

<u>Goal 30 - Explain</u> how political parties were formed and continue to be shaped by differing perspectives regarding the role and power of federal government.

Essential Questions	Instructional Tools/Learning Activities/Resources/Assessments
 How did the ideals of the Declaration of Independence fulfill the needs of women, African Americans and Native Americans? What role does the system of checks and balances play in the U.S. government? What impact did compromise play in the creation and adoption of the Constitution and Bill of Rights? How were political parties formed? 	 Resources Students will use web-based sources provided by the teacher to supplement class work and textbook activities. Ed helper Novels Discovery You tube

Grade 5 Social Studies - Quarter IV Big Idea: Political Science <u>Topic:</u> Purpose of Government, Terms of Office, Demoncratic Laws, Citizenship **Enduring Understanding (Continued)** Instructional Tools/Learning Standards (Continued) Activities/Resources/Assessments (Continued) **Career Ready Practices** Civics Assessments • CRP4 • Tests Social Understanding • CRP5 Quizzes Global economy • CRP7 Projects • CRP8 Presentations • CRP11 **Booklets** • CRP12 Essays Discussions English/Language Arts Standards Video question and answer W.7.3

Grade 5 Social Studies COURSE BENCHMARKS

- 1. Explain the changes in America's relationships with other nations by analyzing policies, treaties, tariffs, and agreements exploration of new water and land routes
- 2. Assess the impact of the Louisiana Purchase and western exploration on the expansion and economic development of the United States.
- 3. Map territorial expansion and settlement, as well as the locations of conflicts with and removal of Native Americans
- 4. Analyze the world in spatial terms, using the historical maps to determine what led to the exploration of the new water and land routes
- 5. Explain the changes in America's relationships with other nations by analyzing policies, treaties, tariffs, and agreements
- 6. Analyze how the concept of Manifest Destiny influenced the acquisition of land through annexation, diplomacy, and war.
- 7. Analyze the economic impact of Reconstruction on the South from different perspectives. .
- 8. Relate slavery and indentured servitude to Colonial labor systems.
- 9. Explain the system of mercantilism and its impact on the economies of the colonies and European countries.
- 10. Evaluate the impact of the cotton gin and other innovations on the institution of slavery and on the economic and political development of the country.
- 11. Explore efforts to reform education, women's rights, slavery, and other issues during the Antebellum period.
- 12. Explain the growing resistance to slavery and New Jersey's role in the Underground Railroad.
- 13. Explain how and why the Emancipation Proclamation and the Gettysburg Address continue to impact American life.
- 14. Compare and contrast the approaches of Congress and Presidents Lincoln and Johnson toward the reconstruction of the South
- 15. Determine the role of geography, natural resources, demographics, transportation, and technology in the progress and outcome of the Civil War.
- 16. Explain how and why the Emancipation Proclamation and the Gettysburg Address continue to impact American life.
- 17. Determine the role of geography, natural resources, demographics, transportation, and technology in the progress and outcome of the Civil War
- 18. Analyze the economic impact of Reconstruction on the South from different perspectives.
- 19. Prioritize the causes and events that led to the Civil War from different perspectives.
- 20. Explain how and why the Emancipation Proclamation and the Gettysburg Address continue to impact American life.
- 21. Determine the role of geography, natural resources, demographics, transportation, and technology in the progress and outcome of the Civil War
- 22. Analyze the economic impact of Reconstruction on the South from different perspectives.
- 23. Analyze critical events and battles of the Civil War and determine how they contributed to the final outcome of the war.
- 24. Analyze the effectiveness of the 13th, 14th, and 15th Amendments to the United States Constitution from multiple perspectives.
- 25. Examine the roles of women, African Americans, and Native Americans in the Civil War
- 26. Compare and contrast the approaches of Congress and Presidents Lincoln and Johnson toward the reconstruction of the South.

Grade 5 Social Studies COURSE BENCHMARKS

- 27. Examine the ideals found in the Declaration of Independence, and assess the extent to which they were fulfilled for women, African Americans, and Native Americans during this time period
- 28. Evaluate the effectiveness of the fundamental principles of the Constitution (i.e., consent of the governed, rule of law, federalism, limited government, separation of powers, checks and balances, and individual rights) in establishing a federal government that allows for growth and change over time.
- 29. Determine the role that compromise played in the creation and adoption of the Constitution and Bill of Rights.
- 30. Explain how political parties were formed and continue to be shaped by differing perspectives regarding the role and power of federal government.