

Local School Wellness Policy
Union County School District
2015-2016



Office of Healthy Schools



Local School Wellness Policy

Guide for Development

To support the relationship between student health and academic achievement, the 2007 Mississippi Public School Accountability Standards (Standard 37.2) and the Child Nutrition and WIC Reauthorization Act of 2004 (PL # 108-265) requires each local school to establish a local school wellness policy. Mississippi Code of 1972, Annotated Section 37-13-134 requires the recommendations made by a school health council to be based on a coordinated approach to school health. This guide has been revised, as of June 2011, to support local schools in their development to meet state and federal requirements. The Office of Healthy Schools is committed to supporting academic achievement through school health programs that ensure every child has the opportunity to be fit, healthy and ready to succeed.

The following minimum requirements are established by the federal legislation. This law places responsibility of developing a school wellness policy at the local level, so individual needs of each school can be addressed most effectively. States and schools may choose to require or add additional components. Specifically, the federal legislation requires:

- **Goals for nutrition education, physical activity, and other school-based activities that are designed to promote student wellness in a manner that the local education agency determines is appropriate;**
- **Nutrition guidelines selected by the local educational agency for all foods available on each school campus under the local educational agency during the school day with the objectives of promoting student health and reducing childhood obesity;**
- **Assurances that guidelines for reimbursable school meals are not less restrictive than the regulations issued by the USDA;**
- **Ways of measuring how well the school wellness policy is being implemented, including designation of one or more persons at each school with operational responsibility for ensuring that the school is meeting the policy;**
- **Involvement of parents, students, representatives of the school food authority, the school board and school administrators, and the public, in developing the wellness policy.**

To assist Mississippi schools in complying with these state and federal requirements, the Mississippi Department of Education (MDE) has identified a three-step approach to developing an effective local school wellness policy, along with sample language for a policy. This Local School Wellness Policy Guide for Development includes all the minimum requirements necessary to comply with the federal law, as well as existing Mississippi statutes and standards. It also offers additional policy options that schools are encouraged to utilize in developing their specific goals.

Local School Wellness Policy

Rationale:

The link between health of students and learning is well documented. If children are to be successful in school they cannot be tired, hungry, sick, suffering from drug abuse, or worried that school is an unsafe environment in which they could become a victim of a violent act. It has become apparent that problems such as poor nutrition, lack of physical activity, substance abuse, depression, teen pregnancy, obesity, bullying, and more – can adversely affect not only a child’s health, but also his or her *ability to learn!* And that is precisely why a coordinated approach to school health can make a difference! A coordinated approach to school health improves kids’ health and their capacity to learn through the support of families, schools, and communities working together. At its very core, a coordinated approach to school health is about keeping students healthy over time, reinforcing positive healthy behaviors throughout the school day, and making it clear that *good health and learning go hand in hand.*

Goal:

All students in Union County School District School shall possess the knowledge and skills necessary to make healthy choices that promote healthy lifestyles. All staff members in Union County School District are encouraged to model a lifestyle of healthy eating patterns and moderate physical activity as a valuable part of their daily lives.

To meet this goal, the Union County School District adopts this school wellness policy with the following commitments to implementing a coordinated approach to school health. This policy is designed to effectively utilize school and community resources and to equitably serve the needs and interests of all students and staff, taking into consideration differences in culture.

Commitment to Nutrition

Minimum requirements:

The Union County School District will:

- **Offer a school lunch program with menus that meet the meal patterns and nutrition standards established by the U.S. Department of Agriculture and the Mississippi Department of Education, Office of Child Nutrition Programs.**
- **Offer school breakfast and snack programs (where approved and applicable) with menus that meet the meal patterns and nutrition standards established by the U. S. Department of Agriculture and the Mississippi Department of Education, Office of Child Nutrition Programs.**
- **Promote participation in school meal programs to families and staff.**
- **Operate all Child Nutrition Programs with school foodservice staff who are properly qualified according to current professional standards (Mississippi Board of Education Policy, Code 2001).**
- **Follow State Board of Education policies on competitive foods and extra food sales (Mississippi Board of Education Policy, Code 2002).**
- **Include goals for nutrition promotion, nutrition education, physical activity and other school-based activities to promote student wellness.**
- **Implement Nutrition Standards as adopted by the State Board of Education in accordance with the Mississippi Healthy Students Act (State Board of Education Policy 4011),**

- ❑ Healthy food and beverage choices;
 - ❑ Healthy food preparation;
 - ❑ Marketing of healthy food choices to students, staff and parents;
 - ❑ Food preparation ingredients and products;
 - ❑ Minimum/maximum time allotted for students and staff lunch and breakfast;
 - ❑ Availability of food items during the lunch and breakfast periods of the Child Nutrition Breakfast and Lunch Programs;
 - ❑ Methods to increase participation in the Child Nutrition School Breakfast and Lunch Programs.
- **Establish guidelines in accordance with the Mississippi Beverage and Snack Regulations for all foods available on the school campus during the school day with the objective of promoting student health and reducing childhood obesity.**

Goal:

- Establish a cafeteria environment conducive to a positive dining experience, with socializing among students and between students and adults; with supervision of eating areas by adults who model proper conduct and voice level; and with adults who model healthy habits by eating with the students.
- **Replace deep fat fryers with combination oven steamers. Schedule recess before lunch, in order to increase meal consumption and nutrient intake at meals and to improve behavior in the dining area.**
- **Make school meals accessible to all students with a variety of delivery strategies, such as breakfast in the classroom, grab-and-go lunches, or alternate eating sites.**
- Provide nutrition information for parents, including nutrition analysis of school meals and resources to help parents improve food that they serve at home.
- **Add nutritious and appealing options (such as fruits, vegetables, reduced-fat milk, reduced fat-yogurt, reduced-fat cheese, 100% juice, and water) whenever foods/beverages are sold or otherwise offered at school, including vending machines, school stores, concession stands at sporting and academic events, parties, celebrations, social events, and other school functions.**
- **Eliminate use of foods as rewards for student accomplishment and the withholding of food as punishment (e.g., restricting a child’s selection of flavored milk at mealtime due to behavior problems). Also, do not use any type of physical activity as a means of punishment.**
- **Encourage all school-based organizations to use services, contests, non-food items, and/or healthful foods for fundraising programs. The sale of candy as a fund-raiser is strongly discouraged (or prohibited). Alternative fundraising ideas can be downloaded at <http://www.healthysd.gov/Documnets/HealthyFundraisingIdeas.pdf>**

Commitment to Food Safe Schools

Minimum requirements:

The Union County School District will:

- **Implement a food safety program based on HACCP principles for all school meals, as required by the U.S. Department of Agriculture and the Mississippi Department of Education, Office of Child Nutrition Programs and ensure that the food service permit is current for the school site. HACCP Principles for K-12 schools can be downloaded at: <http://www.nfsmi.org/ResourcesOverview.aspx?ID=151>**

- **Develop a food safety education plan for all staff and students, consistent with Fight Bac® (www.fightbac.org) and other national standards for safe food handling at home and in school.**
- **Ensure that all staff has viewed the video developed by the Office of Healthy Schools to support food safety on the school campus. For compliance with the Nutrition Standards all staff must complete and sign pre and post test developed by the Office of Healthy Schools and maintain documentation of completion. The video and Pre/Post Test can be downloaded at: http://healthyschoolsms.org/ohs_main/instructionalvideo.htm.**
- **All school personnel (school board members, administrators, teachers, school nurses, instructional and health services paraprofessionals, foodservice staff, custodians and facilities managers, and administrative support staff) will receive copies of the Local School Wellness Policy to include food safety policies and procedures and relevant professional development. Examples of professional development include, but are not limited to, the video developed by the Office of Healthy Schools and *Eating Safely at School*, (http://www.mde.k12.ms.us/docs/teacher-center/eatingsafelyatschool_20140312143923_717581.pdf?sfvrsn=2<http://schoolhealth.nsba.org/site/docs/42400/42324.pdf>) developed by the National School Boards Association.**
- **Adequate access to handwashing facilities and supplies will be available whenever and wherever students, staff, and families prepare, handle, or consume food.**
- **The food safety assurance plan must address strategies that minimize risks for students and staff who have food allergies and intolerances.**

Commitment to Physical Activity/Physical Education

Minimum requirements:

The Union County School District will:

- **Provide 150 minutes per week of activity-based instruction for all students in grades K-8 (in accordance with Section 37-13-134, Mississippi Code of 1972, ann., reference 2012 Mississippi Public Schools Accountability Standards 32, Appendix B and 33).**
- **Provide Physical Education/Activity in accordance with the Physical Education Rules and Regulations as approved by the State Board of Education in compliance with the Mississippi Healthy Students Act (State Board of Education Policy 4012).**
- **Require fitness testing for all 5th grade students.**
- **Require fitness testing for high school students; during the year they acquire the ½ Carnegie unit in physical education as required for graduation by the Mississippi Healthy Students Act (State Board of Education Policy 4012).**
- **Offer a planned sequential program of physical education instruction incorporating individual and group activities, which are student centered and taught in a positive environment.**
- **Instruction must be based on 2013-2014 Mississippi Physical Education Frameworks.**
- **Implement the requirements of the Mississippi Healthy Students Act of 2007 (Senate Bill 2369).**
- **Graduation requirements for 9th through 12th grade students shall include ½ Carnegie unit in physical education.**

Goals:

- Incorporate 5 to 10 minute physical activity sessions in classrooms to teach subject areas and to make transitions between different lessons (Examples can be found at www.movetolearnms.org)
- Participate in a yearly fitness test for all students. Examples are: Fitness Gram® www.fitnessgram.net or Presidential Youth Fitness Program www.presidentialyouthfitnessprogram.org.
- Establish or enhance physical activity opportunities (like walking clubs or fitness challenges) for staff and/or parents.
- Provide staff-monitored recreational activities that promote moderate physical activity during all outdoor and indoor recess times.
- Collaborate with local recreational departments and youth fitness programs to promote participation in lifelong physical activities.
- Create opportunities for students to voluntarily participate in before- and after-school physical activity programs like intramurals, clubs, and at the secondary level, interscholastic athletics.

Commitment to Comprehensive Health Education

Minimum requirements:

The Union County School District will:

- Provide ½ Carnegie unit of health education for graduation (2012 Mississippi Public School Accountability Standard 20, Appendix A).
- Instruction must be based on the Mississippi Contemporary Health for grades 9-12 (2012 Mississippi Public School Accountability Standard 20, Appendix A).
- Implement the requirements of the Mississippi Healthy Students Act of 2007, which requires 45 minutes per week of health education instruction as defined by the State Board of Education for grades K through 8.
- Instruction must be based on the Mississippi Contemporary Health for grades K-8.
- Implement the requirements of MS Code 37-13-171, which requires the development of a sex related education policy and instruction on medically accurate or evidenced based abstinence-only or abstinence-plus curricula.

Goals:

- Emphasize the disease and prevention strand in the 2012 Mississippi Contemporary Health Curriculum.
- Participate in USDA nutrition programs such as *Team Nutrition Schools* and the *Healthier U.S. School Challenge*. The school will conduct nutrition education activities and promotions that involve students, parents, and the community. The school team responsible for planning nutrition activities will include school foodservice staff, school nurses, health and PE teachers, coaches, and additional staff, as appropriate.
- Integrate Health Education into other subject areas (www.mde.k12.ms.us/healthy-schools)
- Partner with Baptist Hospital to create a School Health Fair for students.

Commitment to a Healthy School Environment

Minimum requirements:

The Union County School District will:

- Ensure that all chemicals are stored properly (in accordance with the Material Safety Data Sheet www.msdssearch.com).

- Refer to the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission's Handbook for Public Playground Safety (www.cpsc.gov); for federal guidelines for playground safety.
- Ensure that fire extinguishers are inspected each year and properly tagged.
- Complete yearly maintenance of the heating and cooling system in your school; check coils, filters, belts, etc. in order to maintain safe operation and healthy air quality.
- Conduct at least one emergency evacuation drill per month.
- Every school will have an anti-bullying policy that outlines procedures for dealing with bullying situations in the school.
- Ensure that two means of egress are available in each classroom in case of an emergency; if there is only one door, designate a window (properly sized) as a means of egress.
- Never use extension cords as a permanent source of electricity anywhere on a school campus.

Comply with the applicable rules and regulations of the State Board of Education in the operation of its transportation program (in accordance with the MS Code 37-41-53; State Board of Education Policies 7903, 7904, and 7909; and Accreditation Standard #35).

- Inspect all buses on a quarterly basis and ensure that they are well maintained and clean.
- Require that all bus drivers have a valid bus driver certificate and a commercial driver's license and operates the bus according to all specified safety procedures. Maintain a record of yearly motor vehicle reports on each bus driver and evidence that each driver has received two hours of in-service training per semester. (SB Policy 7903)
- Ensure arrival of all buses at their designated school sites prior to the start of the instructional day.
- Conduct bus evacuation drills at least two times each year. (SB Policy 7904)

Provide facilities that meet the criteria of: (MS Code 37-7-301 (c) (d) (j); 37-11-5, 49 and 45-11-101; and Accreditation Standard #36).

- Provide facilities that are clean.
- Provide facilities that are safe.
- Provide proper signage that explains tobacco, weapons, and drugs are prohibited on the school campus and at school functions.
- Provide operational facilities that are equipped and functional to meet the instructional needs of students and staff (in accordance with the Mississippi School Design Guidelines at <http://www.edi.msstate.edu/guidelines/design.php>)
- Provide air conditioning in all classrooms, Code §37-17-6(2) (2000).

Comply with the requirements for Safe and Healthy Schools:

- Maintain a comprehensive School Safety Plan on file that has been approved annually by the local school board. (MS Code 37-3-81 and 37-3-82(2); and Accreditation Standard #37.1); see the School Safety Manual and the MDE School Occupational Safety and Crisis Response Plan at: <http://www.mde.k12.ms.us/safe-and-orderly-schools/school-safety>
- State Board Policy EBB (1990) prohibits the possession of pistols, firearms or weapons by any person on school premises or at school functions. Code §37-11-18 (1996) requires any student who possesses a knife, a handgun, other firearm or any other instrument considered to be dangerous and capable of causing bodily harm or who commit a violent act on educational property be subject to automatic expulsion for one calendar year. The superintendent of the school is authorized to modify the period of time for expulsion on a

case-by-case basis.

- **Prohibits students from possessing tobacco on any educational property, Criminal Code §97-32-9 (2000). Code §97-32-29 (2000) further prohibits the use of tobacco on any educational property for adults who, if in violation, would be subject to a fine and issued a citation by a law enforcement officer. Educational property is defined as any public school building or bus, campus, grounds, athletic field, or other property used or operated during a school-related activity.**

Goals:

- Hire a District Safety Officer or a School Resource Officer.
- Conduct random drug testing on students.
- Install security cameras on the school campus.
- Utilize regularly scheduled meetings with the School Health Council, school board members, etc. to determine and discuss the current strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and challenges associated with implementing and maintaining your school's healthy and safe environment.
- Utilize incentives for integrating energy-efficient and money-saving technologies in school construction – www.energystar.gov
- Implement a school chemical cleanout campaign to reduce hazardous chemicals – <http://www.epa.gov/schools/chemicals.html>

Commitment to Quality Health Services

Minimum requirements:

The Union County School District will:

- **Ensure all school nurses are working under the guidelines of the 2013 *Mississippi School Nurse Procedures and Standards of Care*.**
- **Provide for teachers and staff training regarding signs and symptoms of asthma. (SB 2393)**
- **Every child who has been diagnosed with asthma must have an asthma action plan on file in the school office.**

Goals:

- The school nurse should attend at least one MDE sponsored training each school year.
- The school nurse should submit health services data on the 10th of each month for the previous month.
- Offer comprehensive health services for students in grades K-12, through the employment of school nurses, as a means to academic success.
- Optimize the provision of health services with a school nurse-to-student ratio of 1:750 for students in the general population.
- Collaborate with other school staff to provide health services as part of a Coordinated School Health Program.
- Work with students, parents, and local healthcare providers to effectively manage and treat chronic diseases.
- Promote healthy lifestyles through school and community events (PTA meetings, open houses,

health fairs, teacher in-services, and other events).

Commitment to Providing Counseling, Psychological and Social Services

Minimum requirements:

The Union County School District will:

- **Adhere to the details outlined in the Licensure Guidelines (451) when hiring guidance counselors and psychologists. The state does not have a policy specifically outlining the requirements for a school social worker. For licensure as a social worker in the state of Mississippi, a candidate must: provide verification of a baccalaureate degree in social work from a college or university accredited by the Council on Social Work Education (CSWE) or Southern Association of Colleges and Schools (SACS) and scores a minimum of 70 on the ASWB basic exam.**
- **Provide at a minimum, a ½ time licensed guidance counselor for high school and ensure that all elementary school students have access to qualified student support personnel such as: guidance counselors, social workers, nurses, psychologists, psychometrists, and others (as required by the Mississippi Public School Accountability Standards, Process Standards 6.1 and 6.2).**
- **Hire school guidance counselors with a minimum of a Master's Degree in Guidance and Counseling, or in an emergency situation, an appropriate certification as determined by the Commission on Teacher and Administrator Education, Certification and Licensure and Development.**
- **Hire school counselors who agree to abide by the American School Counselor Association Code of Ethics.**
- **Ensure that all school guidance counselors provide comprehensive counseling services such as:**
 - ❑ Academic and personal/social counseling.
 - ❑ Student assessment and assessment counseling.
 - ❑ Career and educational counseling.
 - ❑ Individual and group counseling.
 - ❑ Crisis intervention and preventive counseling.
 - ❑ Referrals to community agencies.
 - ❑ Educational consultations and collaborations with teachers, administrators, parents and community leaders.
 - ❑ Education and career placement services.
 - ❑ Follow-up counseling services.
 - ❑ Conflict resolution.
 - ❑ Other counseling duties or other duties as assigned by the school principal.
 - ❑ Provide teachers and administrators with health education on the topic of suicide prevention according to SB 2770.

Goals:

- Offer quality counseling, psychological and social services provided by professionals such as certified school counselors, psychologists, and social workers.
- Provide additional services to improve students' mental, emotional, and social health.
- Offer counseling, group assessments, interventions and other mental health services, as well as referrals to community health professionals.

- Hire qualified counselors who will address the mental health, academic, and career needs of students in the school setting.
- Participate in administrative claiming for reimbursement of administrative cost associated with health and medical outreach.

Commitment to Family and Community Involvement

Minimum requirements:

The Union County School District will:

- **Invite parents and community members to participate in school health planning by serving on the local School Health Council.**

Goals:

Invite family or community members to participate in health and/or physical education classes

- Invite family or community members to eat a meal at school.
- Provide resources and training to parents on health-related topics, parenting skills, child development, and family relationships.
- Use the Family and Community Involvement Packet documents to promote health and wellness among families and communities – <http://www.mde.k12.ms.us/healthy-schools/family-and-community-services> - Click on Resources
- Use the Best Practices Shared Use Agreement Toolkit to build support for a shared use agreement – <http://www.mde.k12.ms.us/healthy-schools> - Can be found under What's New
- Invite family and community volunteers to lead physical activities for children, such as lunchtime walkathons, weekend games, after-school programs, cheerleading, karate, aerobics, yoga, etc.
- Encourage health education skill-building activities at home by including homework for health instruction, personal goal setting for healthy behaviors, and other health education-related activities.
- Develop homework assignments for students that involve family discussions about health topics and age-related health issues.
- Encourage regular family mealtimes that include healthy choices.
- Schedule school health fairs and invite parents and the public to attend.
- Update parents on school health successes through monthly newsletters and/or email.
- Sponsor a Family Fitness Night.
- Increase PTA/PTO Membership.
- Plan Healthy Fundraisers and Healthy School Celebrations.
- Plan Healthy Rewards for students and encourage parents to do the same.

Commitment to Implementing a Quality Staff Wellness Program

Goals:

- Make as a **Requirement** that all staff are aware of the Mississippi State and School Employees' Health Insurance Plan that has been enhanced to include **WebMD**, a wellness and health promotion program designed to help individuals live a healthy lifestyle and increase their overall wellness benefit.
- Promote health and reduce risk factors through professional and staff development programs, providing information flyers and newsletters, introducing incentives for

participating in healthy practices and activities, and offering an employee assistance program.

- Provide health promotion programs for school staff to include opportunities for physical activity, health screenings, nutrition education, weight management, smoking cessation, and stress reduction and management.
- Implement a healthy weight program for staff, such as Weight Watchers at Work Program®, <http://www.weightwatchers.com>
- Develop a Staff Fitness Center on the school site.
- Encourage after school health and fitness sessions for school staff.
- Develop relationships with community health providers (e.g., local health departments, hospitals, neighborhood clinics, health professionals), recreational facilities, voluntary health organizations (e.g., American Cancer Society, American Lung Association, American Heart Association), and other community members who can provide resources for or support school employee wellness activities.
- Coordinate school employee wellness activities with student health-promotion activities.
- Organize employee walking teams or clubs.
- Coordinate Staff Wellness events and activities with state and national health observances throughout the year.
- Remove carbonated drinks from vending machines located in teacher's lounges, and offer water, low-fat milk, and 100 percent juice to staff members.

The Union County School will:

- Provide positive, consistent, and motivating messages about healthy lifestyle practices throughout the school setting.
- Use school announcement systems, internal TV channels, school website, Facebook, text messaging and other social media to promote health messages to students and families.
- Use traditional marketing materials such as posters, flyers, T-shirts, wrist bands, buttons, etc. to promote health messages to students and families.
- Involve students in the local school health council for planning and marketing school health messages throughout the school.
- Promote healthful eating, physical activity, and healthy lifestyles to students, parents, teachers, administrators, and the community at school events (e.g., school registration, parent-teacher conferences, PTA meetings, open houses, health fairs, teacher in-services, and other events).
- Eliminate advertising or promoting unhealthy food choices on the school campus.
- Work with the local newspaper, TV and radio to promote healthy lifestyles and to highlight the benefits and successes of school health initiatives.
- Create awareness of the link between the health of students and academic performance.
- Prepare media releases that share successes to local newspapers.
- Apply for recognition award through the Governor's Commission on Physical Fitness and Sports at www.presidentialyouthfitnessprogram.org.

Commitment to Implementation

Minimum requirements:

The Union County School will:

- **Establish a plan for implementation of the school wellness policy.**

- Designate one or more persons to insure that the school wellness policy is implemented as written.
- Establish and support a School Health Council (SHC) that addresses all aspects of a coordinated school health program, including a school wellness policy (Mississippi Code of 1972 Annotated, Section 37-13-134).
- Conduct a review of the progress toward school wellness policy goals each year to identify areas for improvement.
- Prepare and submit a yearly report to the school board regarding the progress toward implementation of the school wellness policy and recommendations for any revisions to the policy as necessary.

Optional policy statements (adopt as appropriate for local school goals):

- Use monitoring instruments, developed by the Office of Healthy Schools, to conduct a self assessment that identifies strengths and weaknesses toward implementation of the minimum requirements. Monitoring instruments can be downloaded at
- www.mde.k12.ms.us/healthy-schools - Click on Resources

In accordance with Federal law and U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) policy, discrimination is prohibited on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, age, or disability.

To file a complaint of discrimination, write USDA, Director, Office of Civil Rights, Room 326-W, Whitten Building, 1400 Independence Avenue, SW, Washington, D.C. 20250-9410 or call (202) 720-5964 (voice and TDD). USDA is an equal opportunity provider and employer.



**Mississippi Department of Education
The Office of Healthy Schools
359 North West Street, Suite 207
Jackson, Mississippi 39205-0771
601.359.1737**